



National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

Tuesday, October 08, 2024 Time of Issue: 1945 hours IST (NIGHT)

All India Impact Based Weather Warning Bulletin

Weather Warnings for next 7 days is given below: (Graphics for warnings & rainfall distribution (Table 1) are given below the text:

08 October (Day 1):

- ❖ Heavy to very Heavy rainfall (≥12 cm) very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep; Heavy rainfall (≥7cm) very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Tripura, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema and Coastal & South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning very likely at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Punjab, West Rajasthan, East Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand, Odisha, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana and Karnataka.
- ❖ Squally weather with wind speed 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail over Maldives, Lakshadweep Comorin areas, many parts of southeast Arabian sea, along & off Kerala, Karnataka coasts, gulf of Mannar, over few parts of westcentral & adjoining few parts of southwest bay of Bengal. Fishermen are advised not to venture into these areas.

09 October (Day 2):

- ❖ Heavy rainfall (≥7cm) very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Lakshadweep, Rayalaseema and Coastal Karnataka.
- Thunderstorm with lightning very likely at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, West Rajasthan, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana and Karnataka.
- ❖ Squally weather with wind speed 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail over Maldives, Lakshadweep Comorin areas, many parts of southeast Arabian sea, along & off Kerala, Karnataka coasts, gulf of Mannar. Fishermen are advised not to venture into these areas.





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10 October (Day 3):

- ❖ Heavy rainfall (≥7cm) very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning very likely at isolated places over Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana and Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ Squally weather with wind speed 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail over Maldives, Lakshadweep, Comorin areas, southeast Arabian sea & adjoining southwest Arabian sea, parts of eastcentral Arabian sea, along & off Kerala, Karnataka coasts, gulf of Mannar. Fishermen are advised not to venture into these areas.

11 October (Day 4):

- ❖ Heavy rainfall (≥7cm) very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning very likely at isolated places over Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam.
- ❖ Squally weather with wind speed 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail over Maldives, Lakshadweep, Comorin areas, southeast Arabian sea & adjoining southwest Arabian sea, parts of eastcentral Arabian sea, along & off Kerala, Karnataka coasts, gulf of Mannar. Fishermen are advised not to venture into these areas.

12 October (Day 5):

- ❖ Heavy rainfall (≥7cm) very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning very likely at isolated places over Madhya Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam.
- ❖ Squally weather with wind speed 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail over Maldives, Lakshadweep, Comorin areas & adjoining southeast Arabian sea, along & off Kerala, coast, gulf of Mannar.Fishermen are advised not to venture into these areas.

13 October (Day 6):

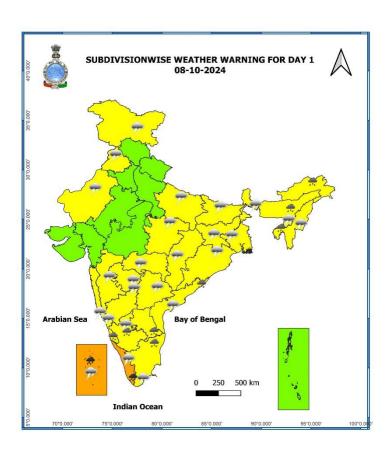
❖ Heavy rainfall (≥7cm) very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.

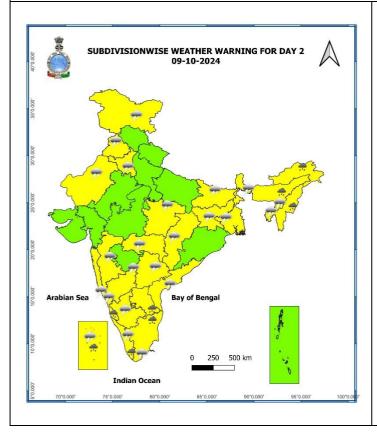
14 October (Day 7):

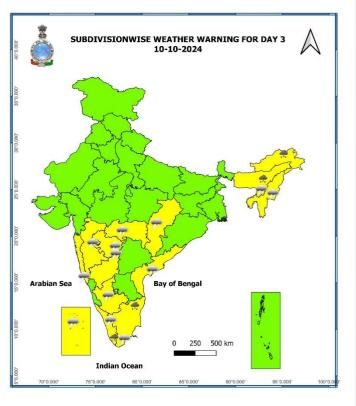
❖ Heavy rainfall (≥7cm) very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.







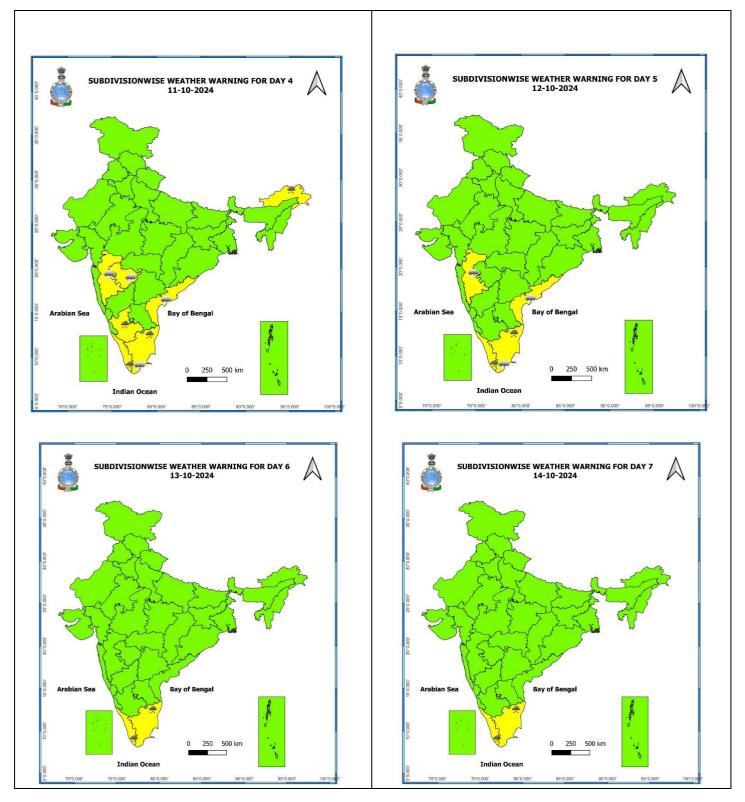








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- Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND RED COLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.



Table-1

7 Days Rainfall Forecast								
C No	Cubalitation	08-Oct	09-Oct	10-Oct	11-Oct	12-Oct	13-Oct	14-Oct
S. No.	Subdivision	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	FWS	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT
3	ASSAM & MEGHALAYA	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM & TRIPURA	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
5	SUB-HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	DRY
7	ODISHA	ISOL						
8	JHARKHAND	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
9	BIHAR	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY						
12	UTTARAKHAND	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
13	HARYANA CHANDIGARH & DELHI	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
14	PUNJAB	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
16	JAMMU & KASHMIR AND LADAKH	SCT	SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY						
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	ISOL	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
21	GUJARAT REGION	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY						
23	KONKAN & GOA	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
25	MARATHAWADA	ISOL						
26	VIDARBHA	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
27	CHHATTISGARH	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH & YANAM	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT
29	TELANGANA	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
30	RAYALASEEMA	SCT						
31	TAMILNADU PUDUCHERRY & KARAIKAL	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS
32	COASTAL KARNATAKA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
35	KERALA & MAHE	WS						
36	LAKSHADWEEP	WS						

• As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.



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Impact due to

❖ Isolated heavy to very heavy rainfall very likely over Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep 08th October.

Impact Expected

- ✓ Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- ✓ Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- ✓ Disruption of traffic in major cities and roadways due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- ✓ Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- ✓ Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- ✓ Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mud slips/land sinks/mud sinks.
- ✓ Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation and wind.
- ✓ It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

Action Suggested

- ✓ Judicious regulation of surface transports including railways and roadways.
- ✓ Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- ✓ Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- ✓ Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- ✓ Avoid staying in vulnerable structure

Agromet advisories for Heavy Rainfall likely over various parts of the country

- ✓ In **Tamil Nadu**, drain out excess water from rice nurseries and recently transplanted rice fields; postpone harvesting of matured millet crops.
- ✓ In **Kerala**, postpone harvesting of *virippu* paddy; provide mechanical support to banana.
- ✓ Make necessary arrangements for draining out excess water from standing crop fields and fruit orchards to avoid water stagnation in Kerala, Coastal and South Interior Karnataka, Rayalaseema and North Eastern States.
- ✓ Keep the harvested produce at safer places.
- ✓ Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops & staking to vegetables.



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Legends & abbreviations:

- **Heavy Rain:**64.5-115.5mm; **Very Heavy Rain:**115.6-204.4mm; **Extremely Heavy Rain:** >204.4mm.
- ❖ Obsy.: Observatory; AWS: Automatic Weather Station; ARG: Automatic Rain Gauge; dist.: District: NH: National Highway; KVK: Krishi Vigyan Kendra; DVC: Damodar Valley Corporation; PTO: Part Time Office, Aero: Aerodrome, IAF: Indian Air Force.
- **Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:**
 - **Northwest India:** Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
 - **Central India:** West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
 - **East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
 - Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
 - **West India:** Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
 - **South India:** Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.



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LEGENDS



SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)
			COLOUR CORED WARNING





	DEFINITION/CRITERIA
*	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Rain/ Snow *	Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm* Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *
	When maximum temperature of a station reaches ≥40° C for plains and ≥30° C for hilly regions (a) Based on Departure from normal
	Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C.
	Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥6.5° C
Heat Wave	(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature
	Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45°C.
	Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥47°C
	(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature ≥37°C
	When maximum temperature remains 40°C
Warm Night	Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5 °C to 6.4 °C.
	Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure >6.4 °C.
	When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions.
	(a). Based on departure
	Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.
	Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C
Cold Wave	(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)
	Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0 °C
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 2.0 °C
	(c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C
	When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions Based on departure
Cold Day	Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.
	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C
	Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility < 1km
	Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres
Fog	Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres
	Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres
hunderstorm	Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)
Dust/Sand Storm	An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.
Frost	Ice deposits on ground
11031	Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)
	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.
	Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph
Squall	Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph
	Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph
	Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area
Sea State	Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre
Gea State	High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre
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	Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)
	Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)
	Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)
Cyclone	Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)