

Wednesday, April 23, 2025  
Time of Issue: 2000 hours IST  
(NIGHT)

All India Impact Based Weather Warning Bulletin

Weather Warnings for next 7 days is given below:

(Graphics for warnings & rainfall distribution (Table 1) are given below the text:

**23<sup>rd</sup> April (Day 1)**

- ❖ **Thundersquall accompanied with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 50 - 60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph)** very likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya; **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning, gusty winds (speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph)** at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe, North Interior Karnataka, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura; **with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30 - 40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph)** at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema; **with lightning** at isolated places over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Lakshadweep, South Interior Karnataka and Coastal Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heavy to very heavy rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and **heavy rainfall** at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
- ❖ **Heat wave conditions** very likely in isolated pockets over Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand, Odisha and Telangana.
- ❖ **Hot and Humid** very likely at isolated places over Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Gujarat state, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Kerala & Mahe, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema.
- ❖ **Warm Night conditions** very likely at isolated places over Bihar, Telangana and Odisha.

**24<sup>th</sup> April (Day 2)**

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning, gusty winds (speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph)** very likely at isolated places over Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura; **with lightning, gusty winds (speed reaching 30 - 40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph)** at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Kerala & Mahe, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema; **with lightning** at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal, Lakshadweep, Coastal Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heavy to very heavy rainfall** very likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and **heavy rainfall** at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
- ❖ **Heat wave conditions** very likely in isolated pockets over Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand, Odisha, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Telangana.
- ❖ **Hot and Humid** very likely at isolated places over Gujarat state, Kerala & Mahe, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Warm Night conditions** very likely at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Telangana and Odisha.

### 25<sup>th</sup> April (Day 3)

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning, gusty winds (speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph)** very likely at isolated places over North Interior Karnataka **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30 - 40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph)** at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Kerala & Mahe, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema; **with lightning** at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, South Interior Karnataka and Coastal Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heavy rainfall** likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
- ❖ **Heat wave conditions** likely in isolated pockets over Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand, Odisha, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada and Telangana.
- ❖ **Hot and Humid** likely at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.
- ❖ **Warm Night conditions** likely at isolated places over Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Telangana.

### 26<sup>th</sup> April (Day 4)

- ❖ **Thundersquall accompanied with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 50 - 60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar; **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph)** at isolated places over East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, North Interior Karnataka; **with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30 - 40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph)** at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand, Assam & Meghalaya, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, South Interior Karnataka; **with lightning** at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Kerala & Mahe and Coastal Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heavy to very heavy rainfall** likely at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya and **heavy Rainfall** at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
- ❖ **Heat wave conditions** likely in isolated pockets over Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand and Odisha.
- ❖ **Hot and Humid** likely at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal.

### 27<sup>th</sup> April (Day 5)

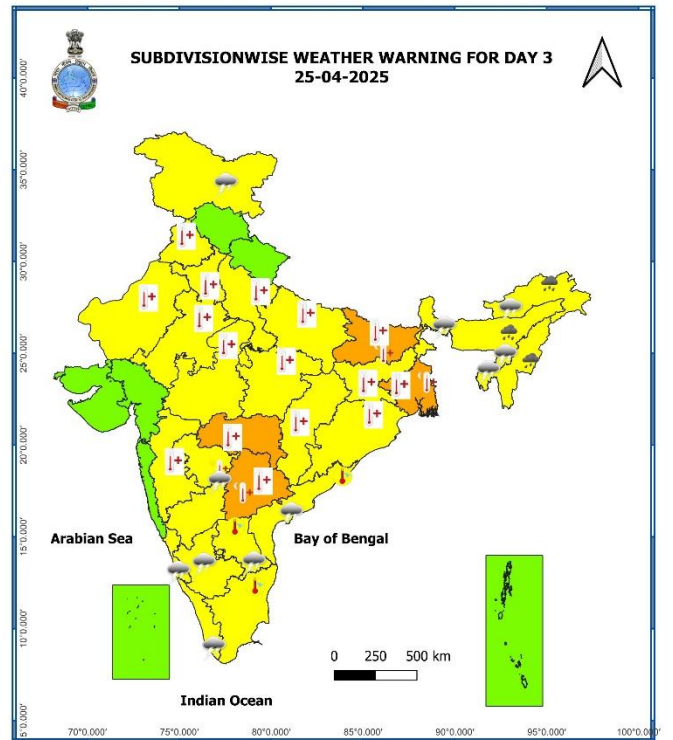
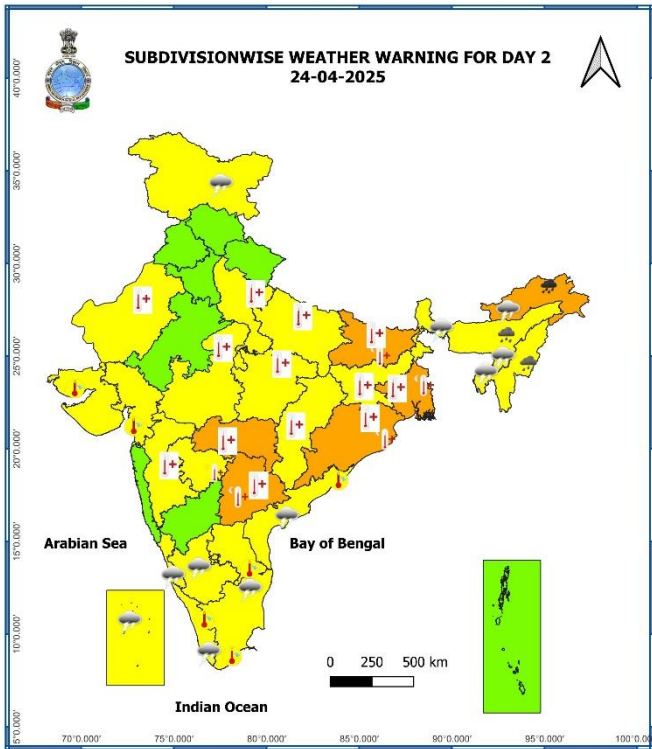
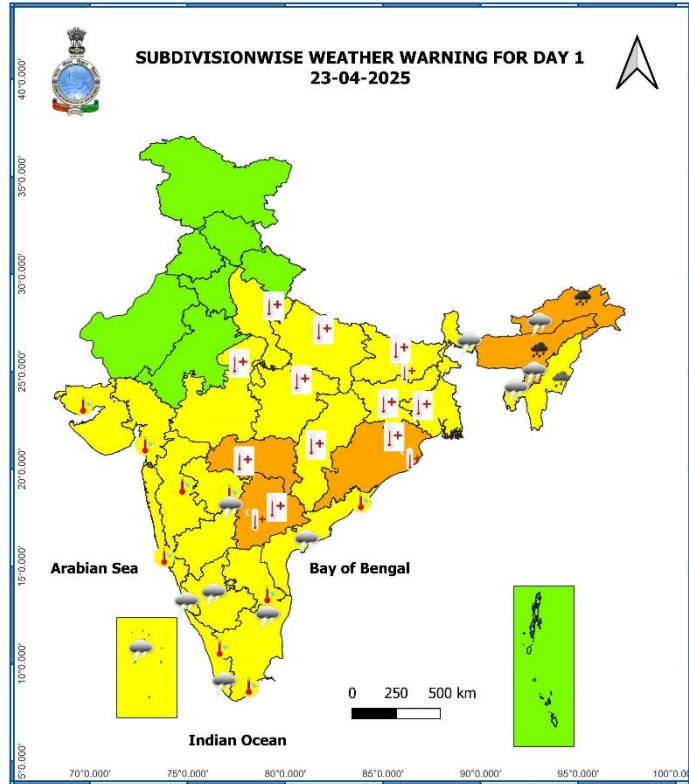
- ❖ **Thundersquall accompanied with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 50 - 60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph)** likely at isolated places over Bihar, North Interior Karnataka; **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning, Hailstorm & gusty winds (speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph)** at isolated places over Jharkhand; **with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40 - 50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph)** at isolated places over East Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Gangetic West Bengal, South Interior Karnataka; **with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30 - 40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph)** at isolated places over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Odisha, Assam & Meghalaya, Madhya Maharashtra, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema; **with lightning** at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, Kerala & Mahe and Coastal Karnataka.
- ❖ **Heavy Rainfall** likely at isolated places over Arunachal Pradesh and Assam & Meghalaya.
- ❖ **Heat wave conditions** likely in isolated pockets over Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Rajasthan and Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ **Hot and Humid** likely at isolated places over Gujarat state.

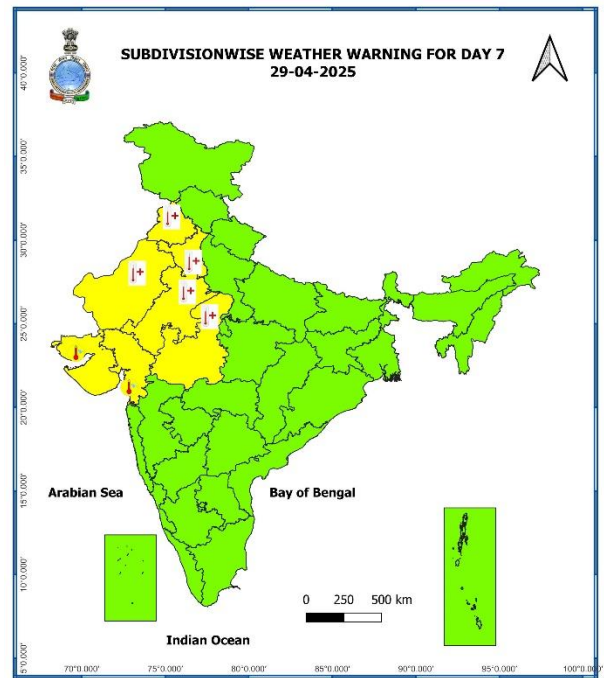
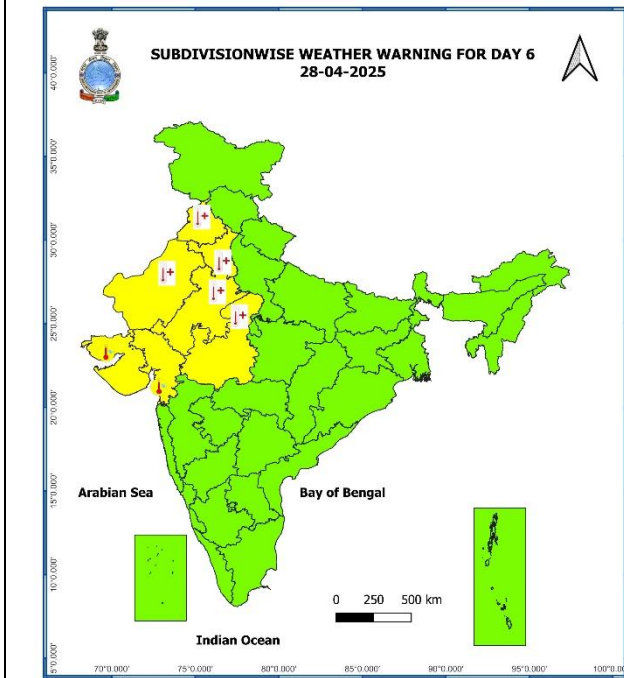
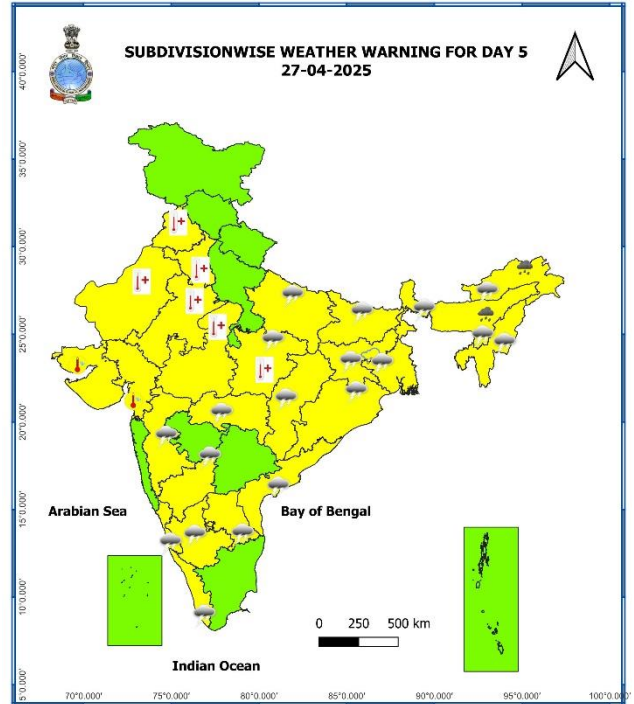
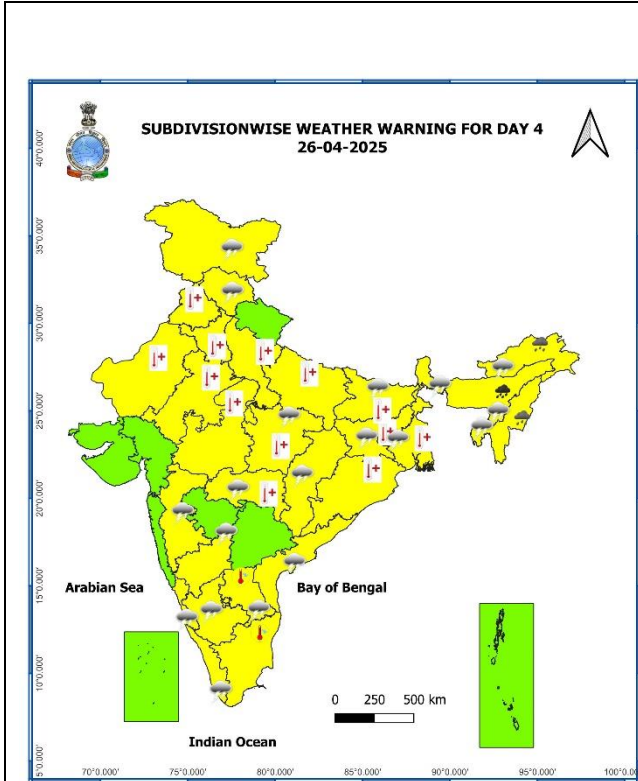
### 28<sup>th</sup> April (Day 6)

- ❖ **Heat wave conditions** likely in isolated pockets over Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Rajasthan and west Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ **Hot and Humid** likely at isolated places over Gujarat state.

### 29<sup>th</sup> April (Day 7)

- ❖ **Heat wave conditions** likely in isolated pockets over Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Rajasthan and west Madhya Pradesh.
- ❖ **Hot and Humid** likely at isolated places over Gujarat state.





- Action may be taken based on **ORANGE AND RED** COLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.



Table-1

7 Days Rainfall Forecast

S. No.	Subdivision	23-Apr	24-Apr	25-Apr	26-Apr	27-Apr	28-Apr	29-Apr
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	SCT	SCT
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	SCT
3	ASSAM & MEGHALAYA	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	FWS
4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM & TRIPURA	SCT	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
5	SUB-HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	FWS	FWS	SCT
7	ODISHA	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
8	JHARKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
9	BIHAR	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL
12	UTTARAKHAND	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY
13	HARYANA CHANDIGARH & DELHI	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
14	PUNJAB	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
16	JAMMU & KASHMIR AND LADAKH	ISOL	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
21	GUJARAT REGION	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
23	KONKAN & GOA	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	DRY	DRY
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	ISOL	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
25	MARATHAWADA	ISOL	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
26	VIDARBHA	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
27	CHHATTISGARH	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH & YANAM	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
29	TELANGANA	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
30	RAYALASEEMA	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
31	TAMILNADU PUDUCHERRY & KARAIKAL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32	COASTAL KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL
35	KERALA & MAHE	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
36	LAKSHADWEEP	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT

• As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

### Impact expected and action suggested due to isolated thunderstorm with lightning/gusty & Squally winds & Hailstorm over

- ✓ Hailstorm over Jharkhand on 27<sup>th</sup> April.
- ✓ Thundersquall over Assam & Meghalaya on 23<sup>rd</sup>; Bihar on 26<sup>th</sup> & 27<sup>th</sup> and over north Interior Karnataka on 27<sup>th</sup> April.

#### Impact expected:

- Breaking of tree branches, uprooting of large avenue trees. Large dead limbs blown from trees. Damage to Standing crops.
- Minor to Major damage to banana and papaya trees.
- Minor to major damage to power and communication lines due to breaking of branches.
- Strong wind/hail may damage plantation, horticulture and standing crops.
- Hail may injure people and cattle at open places.
- Partial damage to vulnerable structures due to strong winds.
- Minor damage to kutcha houses/walls and huts.
- Loose objects may fly.

#### Action suggested:

- People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly.
- Stay indoors, close windows & doors and avoid travel if possible.
- Take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees.
- Do not lie on concrete floors and do not lean against concrete walls.
- Unplug electrical/ electronic appliances.
- Immediately get out of water bodies.
- Keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.

### Impact expected and action suggested due to Heat wave conditions over Central India and plains of Northwest India till 29<sup>th</sup> and East India till 26<sup>th</sup> April.

#### Yellow alert Areas

- Moderate temperature & heat is tolerable for general public but moderate health concern likely for vulnerable people e.g. infants, elderly, people with chronic diseases.
- Avoid heat exposure.
- Wear lightweight, light colour, loose, cotton clothes.
- Cover your head, use a cloth, hat or umbrella.

### Impact & Action Suggested due to heavy to very heavy rainfall over Arunachal Pradesh on 23<sup>rd</sup> & 24<sup>th</sup> and Assam & Meghalaya on 23<sup>rd</sup> & 26<sup>th</sup> April.

#### Impact Expected

- ❖ Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- ❖ Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- ❖ Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- ❖ Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- ❖ Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- ❖ Localized Landslides/Mudslides
- ❖ Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.
- ❖ It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC).

### Action Suggested

- ❖ Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- ❖ Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- ❖ Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- ❖ Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

### Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy Rainfall / Gusty Winds / Heat wave (Based on the IBF and advisories issued by different AMFUs)

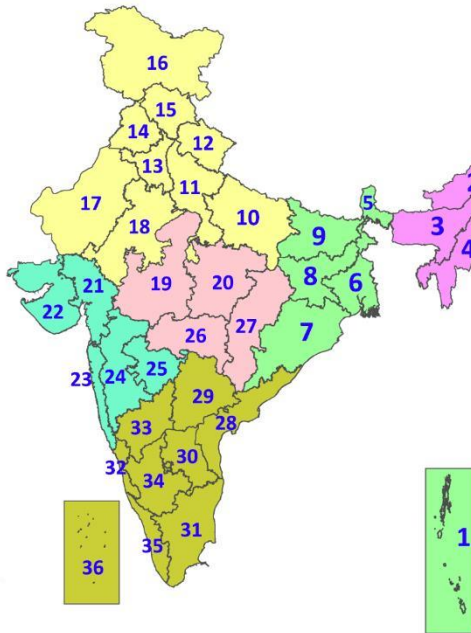
- In **North Eastern States** and **Tamilnadu**, drain out excess water from standing crop and vegetable fields.
- In **Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Vidarbha, Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Haryana, Punjab, Odisha, Bihar, Jharkhand, Gangetic West Bengal, Telangana** and **Gujarat**, apply light and frequent irrigation to standing crops, vegetables and orchards in the evening to protect them from adverse effects of heat waves and high temperatures.
- Shift the harvested produce in safer places or cover the produce with tarpaulin sheets in the fields. Tie the harvested crops properly and cover them to minimise the risk of displacement due to strong surface winds.
- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking to vegetables to avoid lodging.

### Livestock / Poultry / Fishery

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall / hailstorm and provide them balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- To reduce the effect of heat wave/high temperature, cover the roof of poultry sheds with grass. Also, provide clean, hygienic and plenty of drinking water to animals.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

## LEGENDS

1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह
2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश
3. असम और मेघालय
4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा
5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल और सिक्किम
6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल
7. ओडिशा
8. झारखंड
9. बिहार
10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
12. उत्तराखंड
13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ली
14. पंजाब
15. हिमाचल प्रदेश
16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दाख
17. पश्चिम राजस्थान
18. पूर्वी राजस्थान
19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
21. गुजरात
22. सौराष्ट्र
23. कोंकण और गोवा
24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र
25. मराठवाड़ा
26. विदर्भ
27. छत्तीसगढ़
28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम
29. तेलंगाना
30. रायलसीमा
31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल
32. तटीय कर्नाटक
33. आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
34. आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
35. केरल और माहे
36. लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Odisha
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathwada
26. Vidarbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

## SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

- |                      |             |                      |
|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Fog                  | Heavy Snow  | Cold Wave            |
| Heavy Rain           | Dust Storm  | Cold Day             |
| Very Heavy Rain      | Heat Wave   | Ground Frost         |
| Extremely Heavy Rain | Warm Night  | Hot Day              |
| Thunder & Lightning  | Hot & Humid | Strong Surface Winds |
| Hailstorm            |             |                      |
| Dust Raising Winds   |             |                      |

### COLOUR CODED WARNING

- No Warning (No Action)
- Watch (Be Aware)
- Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)
- Warning (Take Action)

### Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75



### DEFINITION/CRITERIA

<b>Rain/ Snow *</b>	<b>Heavy:</b> 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm * <b>Very Heavy:</b> 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm* <b>Extremely Heavy:</b> > 204.4 mm/cm *
<b>Heat Wave</b>	<b>When maximum temperature of a station reaches <math>\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for plains and <math>\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for hilly regions</b> <b>(a) Based on Departure from normal</b> <b>Heat Wave:</b> Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ . <b>Severe Heat Wave:</b> Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ <b>(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature</b> <b>Heat Wave:</b> When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$ . <b>Severe Heat Wave:</b> When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}$ <b>(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations</b> When maximum temperature departure is $> 4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$
<b>Warm Night</b>	<b>When maximum temperature remains <math>40^{\circ}\text{C}</math></b> <b>Warm Night:</b> When minimum temperature departure $4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ . <b>Severe Warm Night:</b> When minimum temperature departure $> 6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
<b>Cold Wave</b>	<b>When minimum temperature of a station <math>\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for plains and <math>\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for hilly regions.</b> <b>(a). Based on departure</b> <b>Cold Wave:</b> Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $-4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $-6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ . <b>Severe Cold Wave:</b> Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ <b>(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)</b> <b>Cold Wave :</b> When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ <b>Severe Cold Wave:</b> When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ <b>(c) For Coastal Stations</b> When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}$
<b>Cold Day</b>	<b>When minimum temperature of a station <math>\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for plains and <math>\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}</math> for hilly regions</b> <b>Based on departure</b> <b>Cold Day:</b> Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $-4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $-6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ . <b>Severe Cold Day:</b> Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$
<b>Fog</b>	<b>Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility <math>&lt; 1\text{km}</math></b> <b>Moderate Fog:</b> When the visibility between 500-200 metres <b>Dense Fog:</b> when the visibility between 50- 200 metres <b>Very Dense Fog:</b> when the visibility $< 50$ metres
<b>Thunderstorm</b>	Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)
<b>Dust/Sand Storm</b>	An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.
<b>Frost</b>	<b>Ice deposits on ground</b> Air temperature $\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}$ ( over Plains)
<b>Squall</b>	<b>A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.</b> <b>Moderate:</b> Wind speed 52-61 kmph <b>Severe:</b> Wind speed 62-87 kmph <b>Very Severe:</b> Wind speed $> 87$ kmph
<b>Sea State</b>	<b>Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area</b> <b>Rough to very rough:</b> Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre <b>High to very high:</b> Wind speed 63-117 kmph ( 34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre <b>Phenomenal:</b> Wind speed $> 117$ kmph ( $> 63$ knots) & Wave height $> 14$ metre
<b>Cyclone</b>	<b>Cyclonic Storm:</b> Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots) <b>Severe Cyclonic Storm:</b> Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots) <b>Very Severe Cyclonic Storm:</b> Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots) <b>Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm:</b> Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots) <b>Super Cyclone Storm:</b> Wind speed $> 220$ kmph ( $> 119$ knots)

\* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".  
 Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.  
 For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599  
 (Service to the Nation since 1875)

**Hot and Humid:** When maximum temperatures remains  $3^{\circ}\text{C}$  above normal along with the above normal relative humidity.